Encompasses the recent updates and latest advances in diagnostics, clinical management guidelines, instrumentation and vitreoretinal surgeries.

Provides the readers a holistic view about the retinal subspecialty which will prove to be extremely useful to the readers.

A comprehensive textbook for residents, subspecialty fellows and practicing ophthalmologists which covers topics in a simplified manner with various clinical images and illustrations.

Incorporates all the latest advances in the field of vitreoretinal.

Highlights the essential, clinically important aspects of vitreoretinal medical and surgical practice.

New sections about emerging role of 3D 'heads up' vitreoretinal surgery and microscope integrated optical coherence tomography in retinal surgeries have been added.

Ophthalmology Residents and Practitioners