## Section I: Physiology

1. **The Testis: Development and Structure**  
   *Deborah M Spaine, Sandro C Esteves*  
   - Testis Development 3  
   - Testis Structure 4

2. **The Testis: Function and Hormonal Control**  
   *Jorge Haddad Filho, Deborah M Spaine, Sandro C Esteves*  
   - General Structure of the Testis 8  
   - Endocrine Regulation 11

3. **Sperm Transport and Maturation**  
   *Deborah M Spaine, Sandro C Esteves*  
   - Epididymis 14  
   - Sperm Transport 17  
   - Sperm Maturation 17

4. **Seminal Plasma: Constitution, Chemistry and Cellular Content**  
   *Stefan du Plessis*  
   - Fluid Constitution 19  
   - Cellular Content 21

5. **Environment and Male Fertility**  
   *David Rizk, Stefan du Plessis, Ashok Agarwal*  
   - Maternal and Infant Exposure 23  
   - Adult Exposure 24  
   - Lifestyle Exposure 26  
   - Smoking 26  
   - Alcohol and Drugs 26  
   - Diet and Obesity 26  
   - Scrotal Heat Stress 27  
   - Psychological Stress 28  
   - Cell Phone Radiation 28

## Section II: Diagnostic Evaluation

6. **Male Infertility: When and How to Start the Evaluation?**  
   *Sandro C Esteves, Ricardo Miyaoka*  
   - Epidemiology 33  
   - Physiopathology 33
7. Initial Assessment of the Male
Trustin Domes, Keith Jarvi
- Causes of Male Infertility 46
- Indications for Male Infertility Evaluation 47
- Basic Male Infertility Evaluation 48

8. Testing Beyond the Semen Analysis: The Evolving Role of New Tests
Mary K Samplaski, Rakesh Sharma, Ashok Agarwal, Edmund Sabanegh Jr
- Semen Analysis 56
- Hemizona Assay 58

9. Human Sperm Bioassay
Amjad Hossain, Shaikat Hossain, John Phelps
- Sperm Function Tests 63
- Sperm Bioassay 66
- Methodologies 67
- Impact of Art on Sperm Function Test and Sperm Bioassay 67

10. Diagnosing the Cause of Male Infertility—Is it Necessary?
Wayne Kuang
- Maximizes Reproductive Potential 70
- Adverse Effects on Reproductive Potential 71
- Threats to Overall Health 72
- Genetic Causes 73
- Minimizes Psychosocial Stress 73

11. Role of Imaging in the Diagnosis and Treatment in Male Infertility
Nabil Aziz, Edmund Sabanegh Jr
- Testicular Ultrasound Scanning 77
- Transrectal Ultrasonography 83
- Vasography 84
- Venography 85

12. The Assessment of Azoospermia
Jason Hedges, Brian Le, Robert E Brannigan
- The Preliminary Diagnosis of Azoospermia 87
- Azoospermia Paradigms 87
- Evaluation of the Azoospermic Male 87
- Obstructive Azoospermia 88
- Nonobstructive Azoospermia 90
13. New Insights into the Genetics of Male Infertility  
Alan Fryer  
• Known Genetic Causes of Male Infertility 94  
• Dissecting the Genetic Causes of Idiopathic Male Infertility 100  
• Treatment of Male Factor Infertility 102

14. Preimplantation Genetic Screening: Unraveling the Controversy  
Antonio Capalbo, Laura Rienzi, Zsolt Peter Nagy  
• Definition and Background 104  
• Indications 105

Section III: Medical Management

15. Endocrinology of Male Infertility and Hormonal Intervention  
Fnu Deepinder, Philip Kumanov  
• Evaluation of Infertile Man from an Endocrinologist's Prospective 127  
• Hormonal Intervention in Male Infertility 128

16. Infections in Male Infertility  
Ralf Henkel  
• Leukocyte Problem 133  
• Impact of Infections on Male Fertility and Sperm Fertilizing Capacity 133  
• Infections of the Male Urogenital Tract 134  
• Male Genital Tract Infections 135  
• Male Accessory Gland Infection 136

17. Psychological Aspects of Male Infertility  
Tolou Adetipe, Nabil Aziz  
• Inducers of Psychological Stress 141  
• Milestones and Pivotal Periods 142  
• Psychological Support 143  
• Service Provision 144

Section IV: Surgical Management

18. Surgical Management of Genital Tract Obstruction  
Edmund Y Ko, Edmund Sabanegh Jr  
• Anatomy and Physiology of the Genital Tract 149  
• Pathology of the Genital Tract 150  
• Preoperative Evaluation 150  
• Surgical Planning 151  
• Reconstruction Methods 151  
• Vasovasostomy 152  
• Vasoepididymostomy 156
• Surgical Management of Ejaculatory Duct Obstruction 158
• Surgical Complications 158

19. Varicocele Surgery in Modern Practice 162
Fábio Firmbach Pasqualotto, Giovana Cobalchini, Eleonora Bedin Pasqualotto
• Incidence 162
• Varicocele: Reason for Infertility 163
• Surgical vs Embolization Approach 164
• Azoospermia and Varicocele 165
• Improvement in Semen Parameters after Varicocelectomy: Is there an Improvement with Assisted Fertilization? 165
• Varicocele in the Adolescent 166
• Benefit of Surgery for Couples with a Clear Indication of Assisted Fertilization 167

20. Sperm Surgical Retrieval Techniques: Critical Review 170
Karen C Baker, Edmund Sabanegh Jr
• Outcomes 173

Section V: Intrauterine Insemination

Hassan N Sallam, Botros RMB Rizk
• Indications 179
• Stimulation Protocols 180
• Semen Processing 182
• Timing of Insemination 183
• Technique 184
• Results 184

22. Ovarian Stimulation for Intrauterine Insemination 185
Sudha Ranganathan, Botros RMB Rizk
• Natural versus Stimulated Cycles 185
• Ovarian Stimulation Protocols 185

23. The Impact of Male Infertility on the Outcome of Intrauterine Insemination 194
Marwa Badr, Botros RMB Rizk
• Predictive Value of Sperm Morphology in Intrauterine Insemination 194
• Predictive Value of Total Sperm Motility 195
• Predictive Value of the Sperm Count 198

Section VI: Assisted Reproduction

Hassan N Sallam, Botros RMB Rizk, Sherman J Silber
• Assisted Reproduction in Male Infertility 205
• Indications of Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection 210
• Prerequisites of Micromanipulation 211
• Technique of Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection 211
• Assisted Hatching 212

Hanhan Li, Nina Desai, Kashif Siddiqi, Edmund Sabanegh Jr
• Assisted Reproductive Techniques 214
• Optimal Sperm Retrieval Techniques 215
• Cryopreservation of Sperm 217
• Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection Outcomes 218
• Perinatal Complications 218
• Congenital and Developmental Abnormalities in Children Born from ICSI 218

Viacheslav Iremashvili, Nancy L Brackett, Dana A Ohl, Jens Sønksen, Charles M Lynne

27. Challenges Facing the Embryologist at the Bench 229
Karen Schnauffer, Stephen Troup
• Training 229
• Regulation 230
• Witnessing 230
• Traceability 231
• Practical Difficulties 231

28. Sperm Banking via Cryopreservation 234
Sajal Gupta, Ashok Agarwal, Reecha Sharma, Ali Ahmady
• Indications for Sperm Banking 234
• Surgical Sperm Retrieval 235
• Barriers to Sperm Banking 237
• Screening of Patients Prior to Banking 237
• Preparation and Selection Mechanisms Prior to Banking 237
• Utilization of Banked Samples 240
• Ethical Issues 240

29. Sperm Preparation and Selection Techniques 244
Tahir Beydola, Rakesh K Sharma, Ashok Agarwal
• Simple Wash Method 244
• Migration-based Techniques 244
• Magnetic Activated Cell Sorting 247
• Glass Wool Filtration 248
• Reduction of Semen Viscosity 249
• When to use a Particular Sperm Preparation Technique 249
• Sperm Selection Based on Membrane Charge 249
• Sperm Preparation for ART 250

30. Understanding Sperm Apoptosis and Improving Sperm Selection 252
Uwe Paash, Sonja Grunewald
• Induction and Inhibition of Sperm Apoptosis Signaling 254
• Selection of Non-apoptotic Spermatozoa 255
31. Antisperm Antibodies Detection and Management  
*Tamer M Said, Iryna Kuznyetsova*  
- Detection of Antisperm Antibodies 259  
- Options for Antisperm Antibodies Testing 260  
- Clinical Significance of Antisperm Antibodies 261  
- Treatment Strategies for Males with Antisperm Antibodies 261

32. Management of Nonobstructive Azoospermia  
*Ibrahim Fahmy, Ahmed El-Guindi*  
- Etiology 265  
- Diagnosis of Nonobstructive Azoospermia 266  
- Treatment of Nonobstructive Azoospermia 269

33. Klinefelter Syndrome  
*Ibrahim Fahmy*  
- Genetics 276  
- Etiology 277  
- Clinical Picture 277  
- Management 279

34. Y-Chromosome Genetics and Fertility  
*Nissankararao Mary Praveena, Rachel A Jesudasan*  
- Genes on the Y-Chromosome 284  
- Chromosomal Rearrangements Involving the Y-Chromosome 288

35. The Biological Clock of Male Fertility  
*Fábio Firmbach Pasqualotto, Eleonora Bedin Pasqualotto*  
- Semen Analysis 296  
- Sperm DNA Damage 297  
- Alcohol 297  
- Cigarette Smoking 297  
- Illicit Drugs 298  
- Antihypertensives 298  
- Calcium Channel Blockers 298  
- α-Adrenergic Blockers 298  
- Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitors 299  
- Psychotherapeutic Agents 299  
- Antipsychotics 299  
- Tricyclic Antidepressants 299  
- Other Psychotherapeutic Agents 299  
- Other Hormonal Therapies 299  
- Fertility of Aging Men 299  
- Numerical Chromosome Disorders 300

36. Ethical Dilemma in Infertility  
*Pasquale Patrizio, Marcia C Inhorn*  
- Use of Donor Sperm to Procreate 305  
- Fertility Preservation 309  
- Posthumous Use of Stored Reproductive Tissue and Gametes 310
37. Ethics and Human-assisted Reproductive Technology
   Martin Olsen
   • Ethical Decision-Making 313
   • Specific Ethical Issues 314

38. Repopulating the Testes: Are Stem Cells a Reality?
   Trustin Domes, Kirk C Lo
   • Stem Cell Primer 320
   • Human Spermatogenesis Primer 320
   • In Vitro Spermatogenesis Models 321
   • In Vivo Spermatogenesis Models 322
   • Testis Xenograft Transplantation Model 323

Index 327